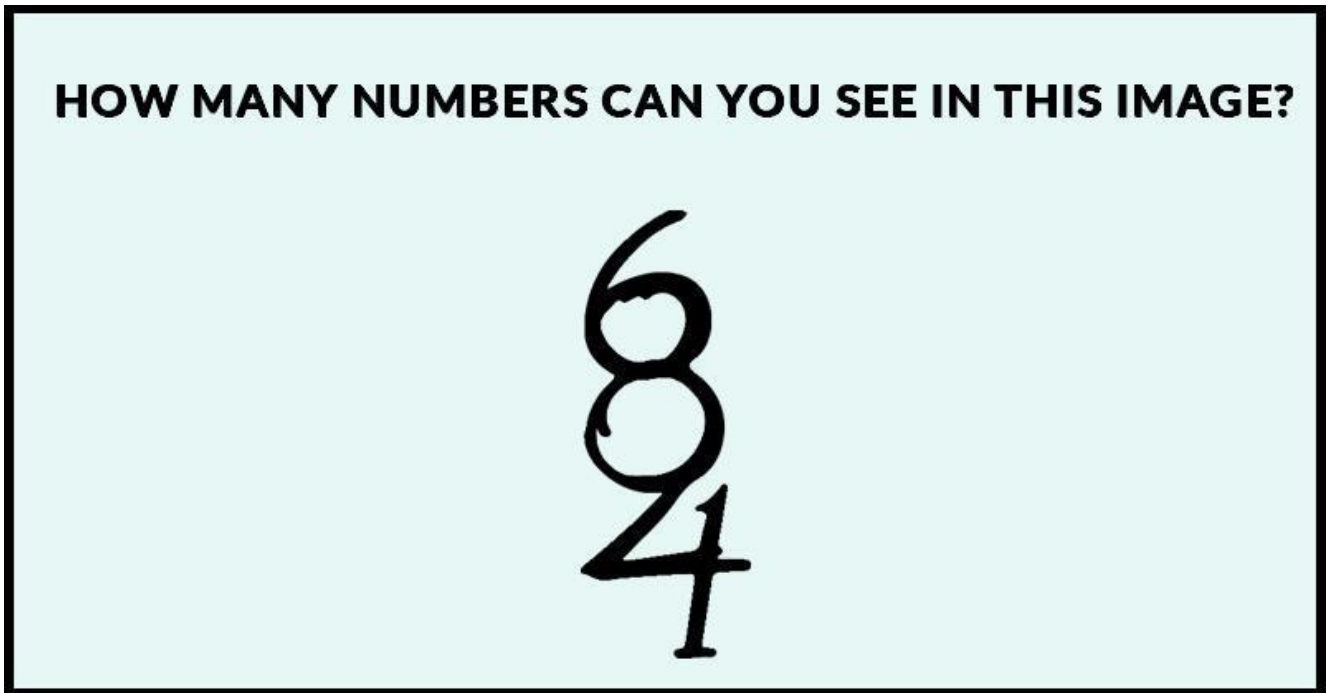


How many numbers can you see in this image?



HERE IS THE ANSWER

